

$$L = 10^{-6} \text{ H/m}$$

$$C = 10^{-10} \text{ F/m}$$

$$R = 0.5 \text{ } \Omega/\text{m}$$

$$\text{delay time} = 1 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$$

transmission line

$$Z_0 = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} = \sqrt{\frac{10^{-6}}{10^{-10}}} = 100 \text{ } \Omega$$

$$\hat{v} \text{ (velocity)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10^{-6} \times 10^{-10}}} = 10^8 \text{ m/sec}$$

$$l = \hat{v} \times \text{delay} = 10^8 \text{ m/s} \times 10^{-6} \text{ s} = 100 \text{ m}$$

$$\alpha = \frac{R}{2Z_0} = \frac{0.5 \text{ } \Omega/\text{m}}{200 \text{ } \Omega} = 2.5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^{-1}$$

$$V_{out} \sim e^{-\alpha l}$$

$$\text{so for } 1 \text{ m line, } V_{out} = e^{-2.5 \times 10^{-3}}$$

$$= 0.9975$$

$$= 21.7 \times 10^{-2} \text{ dB/m}$$

$$\text{dB} = 20 \log ( )$$